



The challenge to develop interdisciplinary One Health education programmes against the backdrop of evolving EU One health policies

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### **SLU Future One Health**

 A strategic platform for transdisciplinary research and collaborations

- Contact point for One Health research
- Support for SLU researchers in the One Health field
- Communication of results from SLU research in the One Health field





## From zoonoses to the One Health triad to....

"The One Health Initiative will unite human and veterinary medicine"

"The One Health Initiative is a movement to forge co-equal, all-inclusive collaborations between physicians, osteopathic physicians, veterinarians, dentists, nurses, and other scientific-health and environmentally related disciplines"





# The global quadripartite (WHO, FAO, WOAH, UNEP) definition of One health

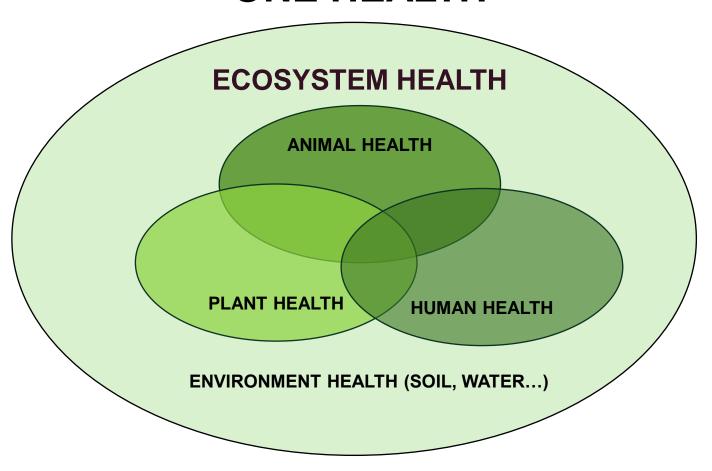
One Health is an integrated, unifying approach that aims to sustainably balance and optimize the health of people, animals and ecosystems.

It recognizes that the health of humans, domestic and wild animals, plants, and the wider environment (including ecosystems) are closely linked and inter-dependent.





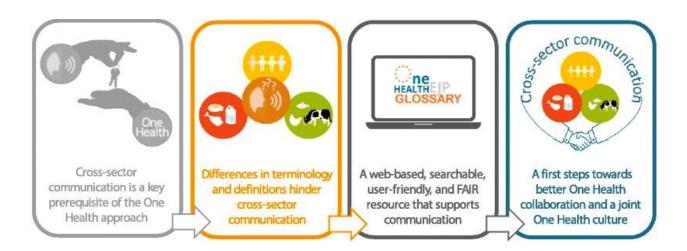
# **ONE HEALTH**





## **But definitions vary...**

- One Health/Planetary Health/One Welfare
- Lack of consistent terminology
- Absence of a shared understanding of its scope of application
- Limited engagement of certain scientific disciplines
- Tendency towards maintaining siloed approaches



Buschhardt et al., 2021, DOI: 10.1016/j.onehlt.2021.100263, OHEJP





## One Health in the European Union

- European Union Agencies Network for Scientific Advice (EU-ANSA)
- The One Health European Joint Programme (OHEJP)
- Policy cooperation deemed crucial to EU agencies, individual agencies succeed only if the policy as a whole succeeds
- ONE Health, Environment, Society Conference, June 2022 (EFSA, ECDC, ECHA, EEA, EMA, JRC)
- Enhance synergies between research efforts in respective EU Agency domains of expertise – transdisciplinary approach called for
- One Health cross-agency task force





## Objectives EU OH cross-agency task force

- <u>Facilitate strategic coordination</u> of the work of the agencies on implementing One Health
- Promote research coordination and One Health-driven agenda setting
- Provide a forum for the coordination of activities to update, inform and support EU policymakers in their goal to prioritise One Health,
- <u>Strengthen joint activities</u> and the sharing of information on One Health aspects among the agencies, identifying interlinkages, interdependencies and fields of cooperation, and good practices

Will produce a joint interagency statement on One Health



## **EU One Health research funding**

#### Five Missions Areas

- AMR
- Zoonoses
- HORIZON



transformation





Cancer



Healthy oceans, seas, coastal & inland waters



Climate-neutral & smart cities



Soil health & food

#### Six clusters

Health

Culture, Creativity & Inclusive Societies

Civil Security for Society Digital, Industry & Space Climate, Energy & Mobility Food,
Bioeconomy,
Natural
Resources,
Agriculture &
Environment



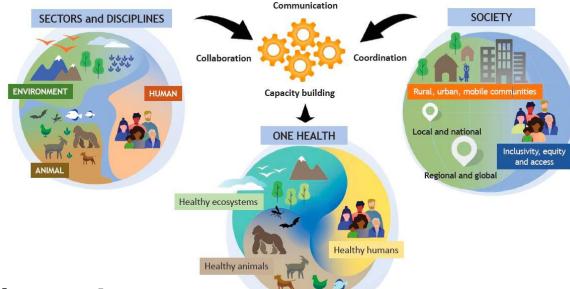
## Education – linked to research, built on research

- What to include (definitions...)
- Interdisciplinary approach needed
- Based on specialised research AND interdisciplinary research









## Main challenges/questions

- University institutions/departments usually organised in disciplines
- The host institution most influence on content/approach
- In-depth vs broad knowledge may confuse students
- We need specialists to link
- Some in-depth needed to understand linkages
- A vast number of relevant subjects

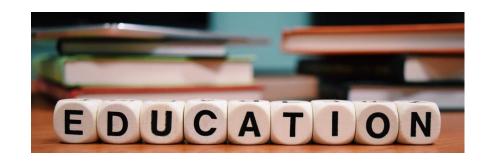




## **Examples of programmes/courses**

- University of Milano-Bicocca MSc programme in One Health focus on human health and molecular biology
- Pavia university PhD programme: One Health approaches to infectious diseases and life science research – focus viral zoonoses and AMR
- Edinburgh university Wellcome Trust PhD programme in One Health Models of Disease – focus on translational medicine and zoonoses
- Université Paris Cité/Institut Pasteur Graduate School One Health-Emerging Infectious Diseases
- Université de Tours, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona and Hannover Medical School ERASMUS Mundus Joint Master Degree Infectious Diseases and One Health.





## Examples of programmes/courses cont'd

- Nantes Université Man-imal One Health Master's Degree From animal to man: Analysing and managing health and food risks
- Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona Máster Oficial Zoonosis y Una Sola Salud (ONE HEALTH)
- Edinburgh university **MSc programme** in One Health broad, interdisciplinary, targets life science professionals
- Copenhagen university summer course in One Health interdisciplinary aspects of infectious and chemical health challenges
- SLU PhD course in One Health interdisciplinary, targets PhD students in Life Science



## Thank you for your attention

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